

# International Energy Outlook 2004

**Table 20. Current and Future Nitrogen Oxide Emission Standards for New Vehicles in Selected Countries**

Vehicle Type	Vehicle Class	United States		European Union		Australia	
		Limit	Date	Limit	Date	Limit	Date
Gasoline . . .	Light Duty	0.60-1.53 g/mile	Current standard	0.15-0.21 g/km	Current standard	0.63-1.40 g/km	Current standard
		0.07 g/mile	Phase-in 2004-2007	0.08 g/km <sup>b</sup>	Starting 2005	0.22 g/km	Starting 2003
				0.1-0.11 g/km <sup>c</sup>	Starting 2006	0.15-0.21 g/km	Starting 2005
	Heavy Duty	4.0 g/bhp-hr	Current standard				
		1.0 g/bhp-hr <sup>a</sup>	Starting 2004				
		0.2 g/bhp-hr	Phase-in 2008-2009				
Diesel . . . .	Light Duty	0.97-1.53 g/mile	Current standard	0.50-0.78 g/km	Current standard	0.78-1.20 g/km	Current standard
		0.07 g/mile	Starting 2004	0.25-0.39 g/km	Starting 2005	0.50-0.78 g/km	Starting 2003
	Heavy Duty	4.0 g/bhp-hr	Current standard	5.0 g/kWh	Current standard	8.0 g/kWh	Current standard
		1.0 g/bhp-hr <sup>a</sup>	Starting 2004	3.5 g/kWh	Starting 2005	5.0 g/kWh	Starting 2002
		0.2 g/bhp-hr	Phase-in 2007-2010	2.0 g/kWh	Starting 2008	3.5 g/kWh	Starting 2006

<sup>a</sup>Combined nitrogen oxide and hydrocarbon emissions limit.

<sup>b</sup>For passenger cars and class I light commercial vehicles.

<sup>c</sup>For other light commercial vehicles.

Note: The mix of vehicle types varies by region.

Sources: **United States:** U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Mobile Sources, *Emission Facts*, EPA-420-F-99-017 (Washington, DC, May 1999). **European Union:** European Parliament, Directive 98/69/EC, Official Journal L 350 (December 28, 1998), and Directive 99/96/EC, Official Journal L 44 (February 16, 2000). **Australia:** Department of Transport and Regional Services, "Vehicle Emission Australian Design Rules (ADRs)" (August 7, 2001).